## Individualism vs. Collectivism

**Geert Hofstede** 

## Individualism

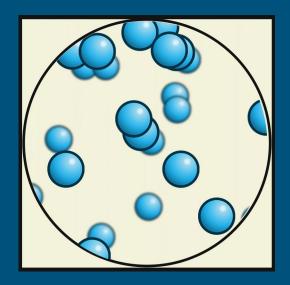
a society in which the ties between individuals are loose--everyone is expected look after her/himself and their immediate family

## Collectivism

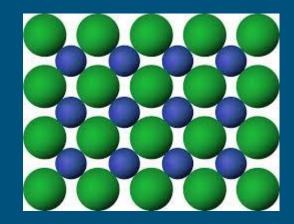
a society in which individuals from birth onwards are part of strong "in" groups

### Simplified

#### Individualism:



#### **Collectivism:**



### Individualistic

### Collectivism

# IDV--Individualism Scores from 0-100

What do these scores mean?

### Score Spectrum

#### CHINA

#### UNITED STATES





### No surprises...

#### Individualism:

-Higher divorce rates

- More press freedom
- Tend to be wealthier
- More human rights

#### **Collectivism:**

- Less press freedom
- Pace of life is slower
  - How fast people walk when they have nowhere to be
- Tend to be poorer
- Less human rights

### Prioritization



Relationship Between Individualism and **Power Distance** 

# Do IDV scores change over time?

# Thank you for your time!